KRIMINOLOGIK FAOLIYAT

VOLUME NN ISSUE NN 2026
P-ISSN 3060-5024
DOI: to be assigned

ARTICLE

OPEN ACCESS Check for updates

Title: Provide a concise, informative, specific, and relevant title that accurately reflects the content of the manuscript. Avoid unnecessary abbreviations and overly general titles.

Firstname Lastname[1,*]; **Firstname Lastname**[2]

[1] Department Name, Institution Name, City, Postal Code, Country
[2] Department Name, Institution Name, City, Postal Code, Country

E-mails: author1@example.org (F.L.); author1@example.org (F.L.)

[*]**Correspondence:** author1@example.org; Tel.: +998 71 000 00 00 (F.L.)

Received: DD Month YYYY ▪ **Revised:** DD Month YYYY ▪ **Accepted:** DD Month YYYY ▪ **Published:** DD Month YYYY

ABSTRACT

The abstract must be presented as a single paragraph and must not exceed 200 words. It should include the following elements:
Background: briefly describe the criminological problem, its relevance to crime prevention, law enforcement or public safety, the knowledge gap, and the objective;
Methods: summarise the research design, setting, study period, data sources, sample or document selection, and analytical methods, as applicable;
Results: present the principal findings and relevant quantitative estimates, confidence intervals or qualitative themes, distinguishing recorded offences from estimates of unreported crime where relevant;
Conclusions: state the main conclusions, original scholarly contribution, practical implications, and conditions limiting their application. The abstract must accurately reflect the manuscript and must not contain citations, footnotes, tables, figures, undefined abbreviations, unsupported causal claims, or information not presented in the main text.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten relevant keywords that accurately reflect the content of the article and are commonly used within the subject area.)

Confidential title page and declarations

This file is for the editorial office and must not be sent to reviewers. Provide the complete author information above and the full declarations below.

Author contributions

For manuscripts with two or more authors, a statement describing each author's individual contributions must be provided using the CRediT Contributor Roles Taxonomy. Authors must be identified by their initials, which must correspond exactly to the names given on the title page. Only the roles that apply to the manuscript should be included.

The following format may be adapted:

Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing–original draft, X.X.; writing–review and editing, X.X. and Y.Y.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and approved the submitted version of the manuscript.

Each author may be assigned more than one role, and the same role may be assigned to more than one author. Authors must not claim roles that they did not perform.

For definitions of the contributor roles, authors should consult the CRediT Contributor Roles Taxonomy.

CRediT describes individual contributions but does not by itself determine authorship. Authorship must be limited to individuals who have made substantial contributions to the work, drafted the manuscript or critically revised its intellectual content, approved the submitted manuscript, and accepted responsibility for its content in accordance with the journal's Authorship Principles. Contributors who do not meet the journal's authorship criteria must not be listed as authors and should be named, with their permission, in the Acknowledgments section.

For a single-author manuscript, the statement should be adapted as follows:

Conceptualization, methodology, investigation, formal analysis, data curation, writing–original draft, and writing–review and editing, X.X. The author has read and approved the submitted version of the manuscript. Only the roles actually performed by the author should be retained.

Funding

Replace this instruction with an accurate funding statement. Identify every organization that provided financial support and include the grant or project number where available. If the funder had any role in the study design, data collection, analysis, interpretation, manuscript preparation, or decision to submit the article, that role must be described.

Use one of the following formats and delete the alternatives:

- *This research was supported by [full name of funding organization] under Grant [grant or project number].*
- *This research received no external funding.*

Data availability

Every research manuscript must contain a Data Availability Statement. Replace this instruction with an accurate statement identifying where the data, computer code, analytical models, survey or interview instruments, coding frameworks, protocols, or other resources supporting the findings can be accessed. Provide the repository name and DOI, accession number, or permanent link where available.

Select and adapt the statement that applies to the manuscript, and delete all unused alternatives:

- *The data supporting the findings of this study are available in [repository name] at `https://doi.org/[DOI]`.*
- *The data supporting the findings of this study are included in the article and its supplementary materials.*
- *The data supporting the findings of this study are available from the corresponding author upon reasonable request. Access is subject to [state the applicable conditions or restrictions].*
- *The data are not publicly available because of [confidentiality, privacy, intellectual-property, commercial, contractual, legal, ethical, security, third-party ownership, or justified technical restrictions]. Requests for access may be submitted to [responsible person or organization], subject to [conditions of access].*
- *The data used in this study were obtained from [third-party source]. Restrictions apply to their availability. Data may be requested directly from [data owner or source] at [permanent link], subject to the applicable conditions.*
- *No new data were created or analysed in this study. Data sharing is therefore not applicable.*

A general statement such as "data are available upon request" should not be used without identifying the responsible contact and explaining any applicable access conditions. Authors must not claim that data are available when legal, ethical, technical, or contractual restrictions prevent their release.

Ethics approval and informed consent

Replace this instruction with all ethics and consent statements applicable to the study. Research involving human participants, personal or restricted data, interviews, surveys, observations, interventions or access to criminal-justice records must receive the approvals and permissions required by the applicable rules before the relevant activities begin. Explain voluntary participation, withdrawal, confidentiality and safeguards for minors, victims, people in custody and participants in dependent relationships. Permission from an institution or superior does not replace individual consent where required.

Where formal approval was obtained, provide the full name of the approving ethics committee or competent institution, the approval or protocol number, and the approval date where available:

> ***Ethics approval:*** *The study was approved by [full name of ethics committee or institution], approval number [number], dated [day month year].*

Where formal approval was not required under the applicable institutional and national rules, use:

> ***Ethics approval:*** *Formal ethics approval was not required under [identify the applicable rule and explain the basis; give the determination by the competent body where available].*

For an analysis limited to publicly available legal texts or published literature, with no human participation or personal data and no applicable approval requirement, adapt:

> ***Ethics approval and informed consent:*** *Not applicable. This study analysed publicly available legal texts or published literature only and did not involve human participants or personal data.*

For research involving human participants, include the applicable statements:

> ***Consent to participate:*** *Voluntary informed consent was obtained from all participants before their participation in the study.*

> ***Consent for publication:*** *The participants provided informed consent for the publication of their identifiable information and/or images.*

If the manuscript does not contain identifiable participant information, use:

> ***Consent for publication:*** *Not applicable.*

Authors must not use a "Not applicable" statement where approval or consent was legally or institutionally required. Evidence of approval or consent may be requested confidentially by the Editorial Office. If consent or approval was waived, identify the competent body and the documented basis. Do not publish signed consent forms or identifying approval documents. For minors or participants with limited consent capacity, report the appropriate consent and assent arrangements.

Conflicts of interest

Replace this instruction with an accurate declaration of all financial and non-financial interests that could reasonably be perceived as influencing the research, interpretation of the findings, preparation of the manuscript, or editorial process. Relevant interests may include employment, consultancy, ownership, grants, paid expert work, law-enforcement employment, involvement in the programme being evaluated, institutional or editorial roles, personal relationships, or other professional interests.
If no relevant conflict exists, use:

> *The authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest related to this work.*

If a conflict exists, identify the author concerned, the organization or relationship involved, and the nature of the interest:

> *Author X.X. declares [describe the financial or non-financial interest]. The remaining authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest related to this work.*

A declared conflict of interest does not automatically prevent publication. Failure to disclose a relevant interest may result in editorial investigation or post-publication action.

Use of artificial intelligence

Replace this instruction with an accurate statement describing any substantive use of generative artificial intelligence or AI-assisted technologies in preparing the manuscript or conducting the research. Identify the tool, version where available, provider, purpose of use, and the parts of the work affected.
If generative AI or an AI-assisted tool was used, adapt the following statement:

> *During the preparation of this manuscript, the authors used [tool name, version, and provider] for [state the specific purpose, such as language assistance, translation, code development, data analysis, or preparation of visual material]. The authors reviewed and verified all generated or modified content and accept full responsibility for the accuracy, originality, integrity, and compliance of the final manuscript.*

If no generative AI or AI-assisted technology was used, use:

> *The authors declare that no generative artificial intelligence or AI-assisted technologies were used in the preparation of this manuscript or in producing its scientific content.*

AI tools must not be listed as authors. Authors remain responsible for all submitted content, including text, references, calculations, data, computer code, images, and translations produced or modified with AI assistance. AI tools must not be used to fabricate references, conceal plagiarism, manipulate data, or misrepresent originality. Confidential manuscripts, personal data, unpublished results, and restricted information must not be entered into an external AI system without appropriate authorization and safeguards.

Acknowledgements

Replace this instruction with the names of individuals or organizations that provided relevant technical, linguistic, administrative, community liaison, fieldwork, data-access, or other assistance but do not meet the journal's authorship criteria. Describe the nature of each acknowledged contribution and obtain permission from every individual named.
Do not use this section to conceal authorship, funding, conflicts of interest, editorial assistance, or substantive use of artificial intelligence. Funding must be reported in the Funding section, and AI use must be reported in the Use of artificial intelligence section.
If there are no acknowledgements, omit this section or use:

> *The authors have no acknowledgements to declare.*

Supplementary materials

Use this section only when supplementary materials accompany the manuscript. List every supplementary file separately using a clear identifier and descriptive title. Each supplementary item must be cited at the appropriate point in the main text, for example, "see Supplementary Table S1" or "see Supplementary File S2."
Use the following format as applicable:

> *Supplementary Figure S1: [descriptive title]; Supplementary Table S1: [descriptive title]; Supplementary File S1: [dataset, computer code, video, appendix, interview guide, coding framework, analysis script, or other material and its description].*

Supplementary materials must comply with the same requirements for research integrity, ethics, confidentiality, copyright, licensing, data protection, and accurate attribution as the main article. Supplementary files must not contain material essential to understanding the principal findings if that material should reasonably appear in the main manuscript. If no supplementary material is provided, omit this section.